





# Survival and prognosis is poor for patients

#### diagnosed with Malignant **brain tumours**

# We need your support to improve outcomes for patients with brain tumours

Though malignant brain tumours are less common than other cancers, mortality is high. For example patients with grade 3 astrocytomas, approximately 10% will live for at least 5 years. For the more aggressive grade 4 astrocytomas, the average life expectancy is just 11 months and less than 6% are alive after 5 years. In Australia, 1724 people were diagnosed with malignant primary brain tumours in 2011. In 2012, there were 1241 people who died from this tumour. This figure is expected to increase to over 1380 by 2016.

Brain tumours are the only type of cancer to affect both mind and body – attacking the very essence of the person severely compromising quality of life. As a result an increased burden is placed on carers, families and resources. Currently there is no effective treatment for aggressive brain tumours, so more research in this area is clearly needed.

These cancers strike adults and children alike – with no known causes or any lifestyle changes known to prevent brain tumours. More research is needed to understand the disease and improve treatment strategies, survival outcomes and quality of life.

COGNO relies on your support to ensure Australian patients have access to the best treatments available. Every donation will take us one step closer to reaching our goal.

# Why support COGNO?

The Cooperative Trials Group for Neuro-Oncology (COGNO) is a not-for-profit network of clinicians, researchers, consumer representatives and allied health professionals who are dedicated to increasing awareness, improving treatment and end-of-life care for patients with brain tumours. The network currently includes over 700 health professionals and consumers from Australia, New Zealand and other countries who collaborate with colleagues from similar research groups around the world to carry out clinical trials to identify best treatments. We are working hard to achieve better health outcomes. The group works in collaboration with the University of Sydney's NHMRC Clinical Trials Centre which coordinates the trials and administers donations on behalf of the group. Supporting the activities of COGNO can ensure that many new treatments can be trialled in our patients leading to better outcomes.

## What are clinical trials?

Clinical Trials are research studies designed to identify the best treatment by comparing new treatments to standard care (approved treatments that have been tested and shown to increase survival and/or quality of life). Clinical trials may also be used to demonstrate the best way of using existing treatments. Clinical trials are usually designed in way to minimise bias (any factor that can impact on the effectiveness of treatment) by randomly allocating individuals to receive one treatment or another. Clinical or study protocols outline how treatments are given and assist doctors in administering the treatments safely. Clinical trials provide the best evidence to determine the most effective treatments for a disease.

There are many unanswered questions such as the cause of brain tumours, effectiveness of current treatment strategies, screening and diagnostic methods. Clinical trials are expensive to run and usually require long term follow-up. COGNO does not have sufficient resources to carry out all the clinical trials required to address and answer these crucial questions.

#### Your support will help COGNO find the answers.

To contact the COGNO Coordinating Centre:

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You can donate online via <a href="http://give.sydney.edu.au/COGNO">http://give.sydney.edu.au/COGNO</a> or complete and return the form below.



## COGNO DONATIONS FORM

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COGNO, c/- NHMRC Clinical Trials Centre, Locked Bag 77, Camperdown, NSW 1450, Australia